Democratization and Autocratization: IPSA 75th Anniversary Conference

11-13 September 2024 | Lisbon, Portugal

PROGRAM

Conference Partners

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FUNDAÇÃO CALOUSTE GULBENKIAN

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Program Overview

11 September 2024 | 08:00 – 20:00

08:30 – 19:00	Registration
09:00 – 09:30	Opening Remarks
09:30 – 09:45	Break
09:45 – 11:15	Panels
11:15 – 11:30	Break
11:30 – 13:00	Panels
13:00 – 14:00	Lunch
14:00 – 15:30	Panels
15:30 – 15:45	Break
15:45 – 17:15	Panels
17:15 – 17:30	Break
17:30 – 18:30	Keynote Speaker - Adam Przeworski
18:40 – 20:00	Reception

12 September 2024 | 08:00 – 18:15

08:30 – 17:00	Registration
09:00 – 10:30	Panels
10:30 – 10:45	Break
10:45 – 12:15	Panels
12:15 – 13:15	Lunch
13:15 – 14:45	Panels
14:45 – 15:00	Break
15:00 – 16:30	Panels
16:30 – 16:45	Break
16:45 – 18:15	Panels

13 September 2024 | 08:00 – 17:45

08:30 – 17:00	Registration
09:00 – 10:30	Panels
10:30 – 10:45	Break
10:45 – 12:15	Panels
12:15 – 13:15	Lunch
13:15 – 14:45	Panels
14:45 – 15:00	Break
15:00 – 16:30	Panels
16:30 – 16:45	Break
16:45 – 17:45	Closing Remarks

PROGRAM

11 September 2024

11 September 2024 | 08:30 - 19:00

Registration
11 September 2024 | 08:30 - 19:00

11 September 2024 | 09:00 - 09:30

Opening Remarks
11 September 2024 | 09:00 - 09:30 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Speaker(s) **Pablo Oñate**, University of Valencia, Spain
Martin Friedek, Konrad Adenauer Foundation, Office for Spain and Portugal, Portugal
Kim Fontaine-Skronski , International Political Science Association (IPSA), Canada
Madalena Meyer Resende, Portuguese Institute for International Relations, NOVA University of Lisbon, Portugal

11 September 2024 | 09:45 - 11:15

R-063 **[LOC Roundtable] Lusophone African Democracies, 50 years after Portugal's Democratic Transition**
11 September 2024 | 09:45 - 11:15 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Paula Duarte Lopes**, Portugal

Speaker(s) **Teresa Almeida Cravo**, CES, FEUC, Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal
Tiago Soares, Universidade de Coimbra, Guinea-Bissau
Vasco Martins, Centre for Social Studies, University of Coimbra (CES), Portugal
Mário Gonçalves, CES, FEUC- Universidade de Coimbra, Cape Verde

P-010 **[RC13] Democratization and Autocratization - Multidisciplinary Approaches**
11 September 2024 | 09:45 - 11:15 | *Room:* Auditorium 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Adam Szymański**, University of Warsaw, Poland

Discussant(s) **Laura Tedesco**, Saint Louis University/Madrid Campus, Spain

Authoritarians-led Blocs Formation: Challenges to the US-led Liberal Democratic World Order
Kazi Mohammad Mahbobor Rahman, University of Dhaka, Bangladesh

Major Cities as "Democratic Enclaves" in De-Democratizing Countries: Analysis of Polish Cities of Warsaw and Rzeszów
Adam Szymański, University of Warsaw, Poland

Principles for Integrity in Electoral Boundary Delimitation
Alejandro Trelles, Brandeis University, United States
Micah Altman, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, United States

Sustaining Progressive Health Policies: Exploring Policy Governance in the Context of Brazil's Health Care System
Vera Coelho, Brazilian Center of Analysis and Planning (CEBRAP), Brazil

P-072 **Trends in Polarization and Polarized Politics**
11 September 2024 | 09:45 - 11:15 | *Room:* Sala 1 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Jean-Nicolas Bordeleau**, University of Ottawa, Canada

Discussant(s) **Aries Arugay**, Yusof Ishak Institute - Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore

Gender Gap in Affective Polarization in East Asian Democracies
Moohyung Cho, Ewha Womans University, South Korea

Hate, Discrimination, Polarization, and Anti-Intellectualism as Food Sources of Autocratization Tendencies in Turkey: A Political and Legal Analysis
Orçun Oltulu, Hacettepe University, Türkiye

Investigating Conspiracy Theories in Turkey During a Crisis of Democracy
Dilale Dönmez, Koc University, Türkiye

Rival or Enemy? Incumbent Discourse towards Opposition during Democratic Backsliding
Alper Yagci, Bogazici University, Türkiye
Cemalettin Yılmaz

Social Polarisation and the Belief of Democracy and Redistribution
Fei Vincent Mo, Central European University, Austria
Mathew YH Wong, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University (PolyU), Hong Kong S.A.R.

P-077 **Electoral Manipulation and the Erosion of Democracy**

11 September 2024 | 09:45 - 11:15 | *Room:* Sala 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Patrícia Silva**, University of Aveiro, Portugal

Discussant(s) **Arshpreet Kaur**, Punjabi University, India

Erosion of Democracy in Serbia
Natalija Micunovic, Institute of Social Sciences, Serbia

How to Win Elections in Hybrid Regimes: Experiences from Europe
Marko Krtolica, Faculty of Law "Iustinianus Primus", North Macedonia

Right-wing Media Consumption, Perceptions of Electoral Integrity, and Americans' Commitment to Democracy
Erik Nisbet, Northwestern University, United States
Olga Kamenchuk, Northwestern University, United States

The Economics of Electoral Fraud: A Case Study of Russian Legislative Elections
Anastasiia Arbuzova, Boston University, United States

P-023 **Civil-Military Issues in the Waves of Democratization and Autocratization**

11 September 2024 | 09:45 - 11:15 | *Room:* Sala 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Marybeth Ulrich**, Naval War College, United States

Discussant(s) **Marybeth Ulrich**, Naval War College, United States

A Comparative Analysis of the Military's Role in Autocratization Process
Laura-Anca Parepa, Graduate School of Global Studies, Doshisha University, Japan

Revolutionary Tides, Counterrevolutionary Struggles: The Supreme Constitutional Court of Egypt in Transition
Kwanchanok Kittiwanich, Chiang Mai University, Thailand

The Effects of Mandatory Military Service on Polarization
Bill Gelfeld, Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (ITESM), Mexico

P-046 **Paths to Authoritarianism: Beyond Deep State and Corporate Elites - Exploring a Multitude of Factors in Democratic Decline**

11 September 2024 | 09:45 - 11:15 | *Room:* Sala C | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Muthumanickam Matheswaran**, The Peninsula Foundation, India

Discussant(s) **Muthumanickam Matheswaran**, The Peninsula Foundation, India

An Era of Conspiracies and the Great Reset of Democracy - Shifting Paradigms: Towards a New Kind of Conspiracy Thinking
Kevin Konings, University of Antwerp, Belgium
Paul Dekker, Tilberg University, Netherlands
Christ'l de Landtsheer, University of Antwerp, Belgium
Philippe de Vries, University of Antwerp, Belgium

Are "Democratic Developmental States" Feasible?: Comparative Study of Two Post-conflict Countries of Angola and Rwanda
Juichi Inada, Senshu University, Japan

Democracy and Migration
Constanza Sanhueza Petrarca, Australian National University, Australia

Preserving Democracy in Tribal Globalisation
Andreas Herberg-Rothe, Independent Scholar, Germany

11 September 2024 | 11:30 - 13:00

R-020 **[Roundtable] Autocratization Studies in the XXI Century: Taking Stock, Looking Ahead**

11 September 2024 | 11:30 - 13:00 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Luca Tomini**, Université libre de Bruxelles (ULB), Belgium

Co-Chair(s) **Aurel Croissant**, University of Heidelberg, Germany

Discussant(s) **Yuko Kasuya**, Keio University, Japan

Speaker(s) **Julia Leininger**, German Institute of Development and Sustainability (IDOS), Germany
Janjira Sombatpoonsiri, Chulalongkorn University (Thailand) / GIGA, Germany
Murat Somer, Ozyegin University, Türkiye
Andreas Schedler, Central European University, Austria

P-001 **[LOC] A New Portuguese Electorate? The 2024 Legislative Elections**

11 September 2024 | 11:30 - 13:00 | *Room:* Auditorium 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Ana Espírito-Santo**, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal

Discussant(s) **Marina Costa Lobo**, Instituto de Ciências Sociais da Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal

Affective Polarization and Voting Behaviour in Portugal
Frederico Ferreira da Silva, University of Lausanne, Switzerland

Believers at the Ballots: Dynamics of Religious Voting in Portugal
Carlos Jalali, University of Aveiro, Portugal

Party Polarization and Ideological Voting in Portugal, 2002-2024
André Freire, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal
Helena Carvalho, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal
Viriato Queiroga, CIES, University Institute of Lisbon (ISCTE), Portugal

Populist Discourse in the Digital Age: An Analysis of Social Media Use in the Portuguese Parliamentary Elections of 2022 and 2024
Eduardo Barbabela, Centre for Public Administration and Public Policies (ISCSP -ULisbon), Portugal
Pedro Fonseca, CAPP-ISCSP - Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal
Andressa Liegi Costa, Centre for Public Administration and Public Policies (ISCSP-ULisbon), Portugal

Portuguese Youth Vote in the New Millennium
Patrício Costa, ICVS, School of Medicine, University of Minho and Faculty of Psychology and Education Sciences, University of Porto, Portugal
Carlos Jalali, University of Aveiro, Portugal
Patrícia Silva, University of Aveiro, Portugal

Salience of the Economy in the Media and Voting for the Incumbent in Portugal
Susana Rogeiro Nina, Lusófona University, Portugal
Ana Maria Belchior, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal
Tiago Brás, Nova University of Lisbon, Portugal

P-074 **Challenges to Democracy and Autocratization Trends**

11 September 2024 | 11:30 - 13:00 | *Room:* C003 | NOVA-FCSH

Chair(s) **Daniel Locattelli**, Uruguay Defence College (C.AL.E.N), Uruguay

Discussant(s) **Jakub Potulski**, University of Gdańsk, Poland

Autocratization before the Autocrat: Institutional Continuities of Autocratic Legalism in Turkey's Protest Arena
Mert Arslanalp, Bogazici University, Türkiye
Deniz Erkmen, Ozyegin University, Türkiye

Post-globalization Challenging Democracies and Authoritarian Regimes in Super-urban Areas: Nation States vs. Enclaves of Globality
Dmitry Ivanov, St. Petersburg State University, Russia
Yuri Asochakov, St. Petersburg State University, Russia

The Brazilian Estado Novo (New State, 1937-1945) and its characterization as an authoritarian democracy
Vinicius Chiovatto Serpa, Universidade Federal de São Paulo, Brazil

Threats of Toxic Polarization in Conditions of War: the Case of Ukraine
Galyna Zelenko, Kuras Institute of Political and Ethnic Studies, Ukraine

P-012 **[RC13/RC34] Regional and Cross-regional Perspectives on Autocratization**

11 September 2024 | 11:30 - 13:00 | *Room:* Sala 1 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Brigitte Weiffen**, The Open University, United Kingdom

Discussant(s) **Dirk Berg-Schlosser**, University of Marburg, Germany

Area Studies and Authoritarian Deepening in the Era of Autocratization
Inmaculada Szmolka, University of Granada, Spain
Francesco Cavatorta, Laval University, Canada

Authoritarian State and State Authority in Sub-Saharan Africa: An Alternative Perspective on Social Change in the Absence of Political Change
Charlie Mballa, University of Alberta, Canada

Black Knight Rising: How China Promotes Autocratization
Henoch Gabriel Mandelbaum, University of São Paulo (USP), Brazil
Brigitte Weiffen, The Open University, United Kingdom

Chinese Linkage and (De)Democratization in Asia: An Empirical Analysis
Gul-i-Hina van der Zwan, Leiden University, Netherlands

Twists and Turns in Turkey's Democratization
Oxana Kharitonova, MGIMO University, Russia

P-090 **Civil-Military Relations and Politics**

11 September 2024 | 11:30 - 13:00 | *Room:* Sala 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **John Garofano**, Naval War College, United States

Discussant(s) **Vida Macikenaite**, International University of Japan, Japan

Autocratization, Violent Conflict and State Fragility: Myanmar in Theoretical and Empirical Perspective
Jasmin Lorch, German Institute of Development and Sustainability (IDOS), Germany

Nation-building Process in the Authoritarian Military Setting: A Study of Thailand and Myanmar
Kazi Mohammad Mahbobor Rahman, University of Dhaka, Bangladesh

Negotiating for Democracy through Nationalism and Ethnicity from the lenses of Gender in Myanmar
Lianboi Vaiphei, Indraprastha College for Women, University of Delhi, India

The Military in the Democratization and Autocratization Processes in Africa: Challenges and Prospects.
Jachin Anyiam Marcel, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria

P-086 **Leaders and Elites in Democratic and Autoritarian Regimes**

11 September 2024 | 11:30 - 13:00 | *Room:* Sala 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Laura Tedesco**, Saint Louis University/Madrid Campus, Spain

Discussant(s) **Sangsin Lee**, Korea Institute for National Unification, South Korea

Crucial Elements for Understanding Democratization and Autocratization
Ekkart Zimmermann, Dresden University of Technology, Germany

The Color of Bureaucrats: Roles of the Administrative State in Serving Autocratic or Democratic Masters-Notes from East Asia
Jill Tao, Incheon National University, South Korea

The Fabrication of Ignorance in Countries Characterized by Autocratization vs. Democratization: The Roles of Leaders, Culture Wars within Societies
Mohammed Meri, Damascus University/Strasbourg University, Syria

The Personality Profile and Leadership Style of Belarus President Aleksander Lukashenko
Christ'l de Landtsheer, University of Antwerp, Belgium
Daria Kustovskaya

Under the cover of political scandal: Presidential Downfalls in Peru from 2001 to 2024
Pablo Cabas, Instituto de Ciências Sociais da Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal

P-085 **Politics of Health and Regime Change**

11 September 2024 | 11:30 - 13:00 | *Room:* Sala C | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Alexandre Morais Nunes**, ISCSP - Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

Crisis of the Rule of Law and Backsliding of Democracy in the EU: Analysis of the Perception of Corruption in the Members States Pre and Post Pandemic
Nuria Hernandez-Garcia, Universidad Cardenal Herrera (CEU), Spain
Carlos Gonzalez Tormo, Universidad Cardenal Herrera (CEU), Spain
Marta Perez-Gabaldon, Universidad Cardenal Herrera (CEU), Spain

Giving Back Hospitals Nationalized After the Portuguese Carnation Revolution: Analysis of a Contemporary Political Option
Nuno Reis, ISCSP - Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal
Diogo Cunha Ferreira, Técnico Lisboa-Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal
Alexandre Morais Nunes, ISCSP - Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal
Maria Helena Monteiro, ISCSP - Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

Political Impacts of the COVID-19 Recession in Brazil and Mexico
Marcus Ianoni, Universidade Federal Fluminense, Brazil
Felipe Maruf Quintas, Universidade Federal Fluminense (UFF), Brazil

The State and the Social Sector: What are the Impacts of Democratization on Health Cooperation in the Case of Santa Casa da Misericórdia de Lisboa
Dora Montenegro Ramos, ISCSP - Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal
Diogo Cunha Ferreira, Técnico Lisboa-Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal
Alexandre Morais Nunes, ISCSP - Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

Universal Health Coverage: Evaluating the Impact of the Third Wave of Democratization in Portuguese Society
Alexandre Morais Nunes, ISCSP - Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal
Diogo Cunha Ferreira, Técnico Lisboa-Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

11 September 2024 | 13:00 - 14:00

Funding Opportunities at the European Research Council (ERC)

11 September 2024 | 13:00 - 14:00 | *Room:* Auditorium 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Speaker(s) **Marina Costa Lobo**, Instituto de Ciências Sociais da Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal
Simona Abbatangelo, European Research Council, Belgium

11 September 2024 | 14:00 - 15:30

P-102 **Populism and Democratic Backsliding**

11 September 2024 | 14:00 - 15:30 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Anna Krasteva**, Policy and Citizens' Observatory, Bulgaria

Discussant(s) **Emilia Palonen**, University of Helsinki, Finland

American Politics: The Promise of Displacement
Thomas Harrington, Santa Fe College, United States

Does Issue Congruence Affect Responsiveness? A Comparative Study of Italy, France, and Germany.
Aurelia Zucaro, Università della Calabria, Italy

Globalization and the Rise of the Populist Far Right in Europe
Helen Milner, Princeton University, United States

Intraparty Democracy and Deliberation: Antidotes to Populism in the Post-Brexit UK
Marino De Luca, University of Calabria, Italy

Populist Parties and Participatory Democracy in Europe. In Favor of Referendums and Against Deliberative Minipublics?
Norbert Kersting, Universität Münster, Germany

P-045 **Navigating the Crossroads of Democracy and Autocracy in Asia**

11 September 2024 | 14:00 - 15:30 | *Room:* Auditorium 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Yuko Kasuya**, Keio University, Japan

Discussant(s) **Netina Tan**, McMaster University, Canada

Political Polarization and Anti-Democratic Attitudes in Asia
Yuko Kasuya, Keio University, Japan
Hirofumi Miwa, Gakushuin University, Japan
Ikuma Ogura, Hitotsubashi University, Japan
Tetsuro Kobayashi, Waseda University, Japan
Han Il Chang, Kookmin University, South Korea
Yi-ting Wang, National Cheng-kun University, China
Sherly Haristya, Independent Scholar, Indonesia
Ling Ling Liu, Waseda University, Japan

Securitized and Nostalgic: Digital Autocratization and Disinformation in the Philippines
Aries Arugay, Yusof Ishak Institute - Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore

Unmasking Autocratization: Pushback against Backsliding in Southeast Asia
Mark Thompson, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong S.A.R.

What Makes a Democracy? Evidence from a Conjoint Experiment in Eight Countries
Diego Fossati, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong S.A.R.

P-022 **Between Democratization and Autocratization: Lessons from Middle East Region**

11 September 2024 | 14:00 - 15:30 | *Room:* C003 | NOVA-FCSH

Discussant(s) **Nur Köprülü**, Near East University, Türkiye

Between Reforms and Protests: Unravelling the Resilience of the Kingdom of Jordan
Nur Köprülü, Near East University, Türkiye

Bringing Talent Back Amidst Democratic Backsliding: Israel's and Turkey's Brain Drain and Return Migration Policies
Jonathan Grossman, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

Civil Society in Islamic Republic of Iran: Stimulates Democracy or Reinforces Authoritarianism?
Özüm Sezin Uzun, Urla Institute of International Studies, Türkiye

New Forms of Authoritarianism in the Middle East: The Case of Palestine and Israel

Francisco Daniel Abundis Mejia, ITESM, Mexico

Tracing De-Democratization in Israel in the wake of Judicial Overhaul Efforts
Tuğçe Ersoy Ceylan , İzmir Katip Çelebi University, Türkiye

P-087 **Globalization, International and Regional Solidarity**

11 September 2024 | 14:00 - 15:30 | *Room:* Sala 1 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Ekkart Zimmermann**, Dresden University of Technology, Germany

Discussant(s) **Cassius Chai**, Federal University of Maranhao and Vitoria School of Law, Brazil

Analysis of Autocratic Political Regimes from the Perspective of Justice Institutions in Latin America
Jose Mario Achoy Sanchez, Universidad de Costa Rica, Costa Rica

The Need for International Solidarity: the Case of Latin American Democracies
Lucilene Cury, University of São Paulo, Brazil
Bruno Moda, University of São Paulo, Brazil

Toothless Tigers? The Pitfalls of Applying Regional Democracy Clauses in Latin America
Brigitte Weiffen, The Open University, United Kingdom

Where We Draw the Line: Autocratization and the Perspective of the Global Society
Stavros Protopapas, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece

P-021 **Backslides and Internal Initiatives for Democratization in the Middle East**

11 September 2024 | 14:00 - 15:30 | *Room:* Sala 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Kohei Imai**, Institution of Developing Economies (IDE-JETRO), Japan

Discussant(s) **Güneş Tezcür**, Arizona State University, United States
Shohei Doi, Hokkaido University, Japan

Impasse for Democracy in Palestine with Dual Government
Aiko Nishikida, Keio University, Japan

Political and Personal Religious Attitudes and Attitudes towards Democratic Calues in the Middle East after the Arab Spring!
Ibrahim Khatib, Doha Institute for Graduate Studies, Qatar

Reexamining the Relationship between Ethnopopulism and Democratic Backsliding: The Case of Syrian Refugees in Türkiye
Kohei Imai, Institution of Developing Economies (IDE-JETRO), Japan
Gürol Baba, Social Sciences University of Ankara, Türkiye

Voter's Policy Preferences in the time of Democratic Backsliding in Israel
Shingo Hamanaka, Ryukoku University, Japan

Where Geopolitics Meet Geoeconomics: Saudi and Emirati FDI in Egypt
Ömer Naim Küçük, Social Sciences University of Ankara, Türkiye
Meliha Altunışık, Middle East Technical University, Türkiye

Widespread political distrust and shifting preference toward protests: Based on a conjoint experiment in Iraq
Dai Yamao, Kyushu University, Japan

P-096 **Varieties of Autocratic Governance**

11 September 2024 | 14:00 - 15:30 | *Room:* Sala 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Constanza Sanhueza Petrarca**, Australian National University, Australia

Discussant(s) **Bill Gelfeld**, Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (ITESM), Mexico

Autocratization Attempt Across the Political Spectrum: A Case Study of the Fourth Government of Robert Fico
Márk Stégmayer, Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria

One Size Does Not Fit All: Democracy and Autocracy in Microstates During and After Huntington's "Third Wave"
Nancy Wright, Pace University, United States

The Crisis Factory: Anti-Communism and Power Dynamics in Brazil's Right Wing Governments
Bruno Luiz de Souza Ronchi, Université de Rennes, France
Ana Paula Fraga, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, France

The Role of Political Radicalization in Uruguay's Autocratization Process: The Uruguayan Case in the Eleven Years Before the Coup (1962-1973)
Daniel Locattelli, Uruguay Defence College (C.AL.E.N), Uruguay

P-104 **Case Studies in Regime Change**

11 September 2024 | 14:00 - 15:30 | *Room:* Sala C | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Vanda Amaro Dias**, Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal

Citizen Election Observers in Authoritarian Africa: Election Observation or Electoral Activism?
Claudia Generoso de Almeida, Portuguese Institute for International Relations, Nova University of Lisbon, Portugal

Democracy and Sit-Tightism: Implication for Democratic Consolidation in Africa
James Jacob, University of Abuja, Nigeria

The Idea of Iraq: Iraqi Refugees Narratives of Violence, Democratisation and State Failure
Nils Lukacs, German Institute for Global and Area Studies (GIGA), Germany

11 September 2024 | 15:45 - 17:15

P-011 **[RC13/RC34] Challenges to Democracy in Latin America**

11 September 2024 | 15:45 - 17:15 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Adam Szymański**, University of Warsaw, Poland

Discussant(s) **Jose Mario Achoy Sanchez**, Universidad de Costa Rica, Costa Rica
Barry Ames, University of Pittsburgh, United States

Autocratization and Legislatures in Latin America
Khemvirg Puente Martinez, Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico (UNAM), Mexico
Jacob Villagomez Salgado, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico

Low-intensity Electoralism in South America - Default Dysfunctionalities
Laurence Whitehead, Nuffield College - University of Oxford, United Kingdom

Political Inequality, Autocratization, and the State in Latin American Democracies
Francisco Valdes-Ugalde, Instituto De Investigaciones Sociales, Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico (UNAM), Mexico

Political Leaders and Regime Change
Laura Tedesco, Saint Louis University/Madrid Campus, Spain

Toward More Polarization and Autocratization: New Varieties of Populism and Challenges to Democracy in Latin America
Hans-Jürgen Puhle, Goethe Universität Frankfurt, Germany

P-006 **[LOC] The Old and the New Right and the Legacies of Authoritarianism in Contemporary Portugal**

11 September 2024 | 15:45 - 17:15 | *Room:* Auditorium 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Pedro Seabra**, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal

Discussant(s) **Carlos Jalali**, University of Aveiro, Portugal
Pedro Fonseca, CAPP-ISCSP - Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

Citizens' Attitudes Towards the Dictatorship in Twenty-first Century Portugal
Filipa Raimundo, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal
José Santana Pereira, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal
Lea Heyne, Institute of Social Sciences-University of Lisbon (ICS-UL), Portugal

Street Renaming and Ideology: The Case of Portugal
Filipa Raimundo, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal
André Paris, Instituto de Ciências Sociais da Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal

The Portuguese Far Right and the Legacy of the Past: A Comparison between the Chega and Ergue-te Parties
Riccardo Marchi, Center for International Studies, University Institute of Lisbon (ISCTE), Portugal

The Portuguese Far-right Discursive Evolution in the National Elections Between 2019 and 2024
Catarina Silva, Research Center in Political Science, Portugal
Filipe Fernandes, Research Centre in Political Science, CICP/UM, Portugal

Useless Votes: The Dictatorship of the Big Parties in Portuguese Democracy
Ana Campina, Universidade Fernando Pessoa, Portugal
Carlos Rodrigues, Universidade Fernando Pessoa, Portugal

Weight and Lightness of Authoritarianism: Dealing with Authoritarian Legacy and the Strategy of Conservative Party Building in Portugal and Spain
André Paris, Instituto de Ciências Sociais da Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal

P-030 **Democracy & Autocracy: Blurring the Boundary**

11 September 2024 | 15:45 - 17:15 | *Room:* C003 | NOVA-FCSH

Chair(s) **André Campos**, New University of Lisbon (IFILNOVA), Portugal

Discussant(s) **Regina Queiroz**, Lusófona University, Lisbon University Center and The New University of Lisbon (IFILNOVA), Portugal

Challenges to Democratic Diplomacy: Assessing the Impact of Extreme-Right Populist Movements on Foreign Policy
Cátia Costa, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal

The Rise of Nonresponsive Government in Latin America
Craig Arceneaux, California Polytechnic State University, United States

P-091 **Electoral Processes and Democratization/Autocratization Trends**

11 September 2024 | 15:45 - 17:15 | *Room:* Sala 1 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Praveen Chaudhry**, State University of New York/FIT, United States

From Democracy to Majoritarian State: Decoding India's Elections 2024
Praveen Chaudhry, State University of New York/FIT, United States
Souzeina Mushtaq, University of Wisconsin-River Falls, United States

Political Advertising in Competitive Authoritarian Regimes: An Example of Turkish Local Elections held in 2019 and 2024.
Nurdan Güven Toker, Atlas University, Türkiye

P-075 **Democratic Backsliding, Autocratization and Re-Autocratization**

11 September 2024 | 15:45 - 17:15 | *Room:* Sala 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Andreas Schedler**, Central European University, Austria

Discussant(s) **Bosco Govantes**, Universidad Pablo de Olavide, Spain

Civilizational Belonging and Understanding of Democracy
Erik Nisbet, Northwestern University, United States
Olga Kamenchuk, Northwestern University, United States

The Glass-enclosed Polis. From Neoliberal Resilience to Threatened Democracy.
David Miranda, Universidad de Playa Ancha, Chile

Transitology in Times of Backsliding of Democracy and Re-Autocratization
Anja Mihr, Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE) in Kyrgyzstan, Kyrgyzstan

Tunisia: From Democracy Model back to Authoritarian Rule - Understanding the Drift
Bosco Govantes, Universidad Pablo de Olavide, Spain

Unpacking Potential for Demo(Auto)cratization During War: Insights from Ukraine
Oleksii Kolesnykov, University of Tartu, Estonia
Dmytro Khutkyy, University of Tartu, Estonia

P-025 **Colonial Legacies and Democratization Pathways in the Lusophone World**

11 September 2024 | 15:45 - 17:15 | *Room:* Sala 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Tiago Fernandes**, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal

Co-Chair(s) **Olukunle Owolabi**, Villanova University, United States

Discussant(s) **Mark Beissinger**, Princeton University, United States
Michael Coppedge, University of Notre Dame, United States

Citizenship, Immigration, and Multiculturalism in Democratic Portugal
Patrícia Jerónimo, University of Minho, Portugal

Colonial State-Building, Anti-colonial resistance, and postcolonial democratization in Lusophone Africa
Olukunle Owolabi, Villanova University, United States

Measuring 'State Coercion' in Colonial Angola: New Data for Estimating the Postcolonial Effects of Pre-independence State Structures
Bernardo Pinto da Cruz, Nova University of Lisbon, Portugal
Diogo Ramada Curto, NOVA University of Lisbon, Portugal

Re-imagining Luso-African Relations in the Postcolonial Age
António Raimundo, University of Minho, Portugal

P-076 **Presidents and Executives in Democratization and Autocratization**

11 September 2024 | 15:45 - 17:15 | *Room:* Sala C | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Sule Ozsoy Boyunsuz**, Galatasaray University, Türkiye

Discussant(s) **Istvan Stumpf**, Member of the Prime Minister's Strategic Advisory Council, Szechenyi Istvan University, Hungary

It All Boils Down to Executive Power: Executive Aggrandizement and Societal Opposition in Southeast Asia
Carmen Wintergerst, University of Heidelberg, Germany

Strong Leader-Presidentialization-Democracy and Rule of Law
Istvan Stumpf, Member of the Prime Minister's Strategic Advisory Council, Szechenyi Istvan University, Hungary

Veto Players and Democratic Backsliding: A Comparative Analysis of Latin America
Antonio Alberte, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain

When the People Speak in Autocracies: Circumventing Presidential Term Limits in Post-Soviet States
Shuhei Mizoguchi, Hosei University, Japan

11 September 2024 | 17:30 - 18:30

Keynote Presentation by Adam Przeworski: Studying Democracy

11 September 2024 | 17:30 - 18:30 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Yuko Kasuya**, Keio University, Japan

Speaker(s) **Adam Przeworski**, New York University, United States

11 September 2024 | 18:40 - 20:00

Reception

11 September 2024 | 18:40 - 20:00

12 September 2024

12 September 2024 | 08:30 - 17:00

Registration
12 September 2024 | 08:30 - 17:00

12 September 2024 | 09:00 - 10:30

R-067 [IPSA Past-Presidents Roundtable] Reflections on Leadership and IPSA at 75 Years
12 September 2024 | 09:00 - 10:30 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Pablo Oñate**, University of Valencia, Spain

Speaker(s) **Helen Milner**, Princeton University, United States
Lourdes Sola, University of São Paulo, Brazil
Dianne Pinderhughes, University of Notre Dame, United States

P-070 Rule of Law and Politics
12 September 2024 | 09:00 - 10:30 | *Room:* Sala 1 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Claudia Maria Barbosa**, Pontifical Catholic University of Paraná (PUCPR), Brazil

Discussant(s) **Kamil Hazbun**, London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), Chile

Drivers and Defenders - The Role of Civil Society and Rule of Law in Global Trends of De-democratization
Désirée Reder, German Institute for Global and Area Studies (GIGA), Germany
Monika Onken, German Institute for Global and Area Studies (GIGA), Germany

Haitian Migration in the Dominican Republic: A Challenge for Democracy and the Rule of Law
Vladimir Rozon, Observatorio Politico Dominicano (OPD) - FUNGLODE, Dominican Republic
Maria Teresa Morales, Observatorio Politico Dominicano (OPD) - FUNGLODE, Dominican Republic

How the Absence of Standardized Transitional Justice Processes Affected the Quality of Democracy in the Philippines
Tine Destrooper, Ghent University, Belgium

The International Criminal Court and the Autocratization of Russia
Maria Francisca Saraiva, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

P-034 Digital Authoritarianism: Actors and Practices in Africa and Asia
12 September 2024 | 09:00 - 10:30 | *Room:* Sala 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Netina Tan**, McMaster University, Canada

Discussant(s) **Netina Tan**, McMaster University, Canada

Agents and Enablers of Digital Authoritarianism in Southeast Asia
Netina Tan, McMaster University, Canada

The International Politics of Digital Disinformation: Empirical Evidence of Democratic Peace and Autocratic Promotion Theories
Chun-chih Chang, Department of Political Science at Xiamen University, China
Thung-Hong Lin, Academia Sinica, Taiwan
Min-Chiao Chang, National Taiwan University, Taiwan

Undoing a Free Internet: Lessons from the Russian Case
Benjamin Loveluck, Université Paris-Panthéon-Assas, France
Françoise Daucé, France

Francesca Musiani, France

Unplugged: Examining ISP Complicity in Digital Repression Across Sub-Saharan Africa
Helen Beny, McMaster University, Canada

P-024 **Civilian Control in the Times of Democratization and Autocratization**

12 September 2024 | 09:00 - 10:30 | *Room:* Sala 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **António Costa Pinto**, Institute of Social Sciences, University of Lisbon (ISC-UL), Portugal

Discussant(s) **Sabrina Medeiros**, Lusófona University, Portugal
Teresa Nogueira Pinto, Lusoglobe - Lusofona Centre on Global Challenges, Portugal

Democratic Recession and Civil-Military Relations in the "Third Waves": Explaining the Multidimensional Militarization in Brazil
Shuichiro Masukata, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, Japan

Military Coups Reassessed: Comparing Paths to Autocratization in Myanmar and Thailand
Yatana Yamahata, Nagoya University, Japan
Apipol Sae-Tung, Nagoya University, Japan

Path Dependency of Civil-Military Relations in Contemporary Southeast Asian Democracies: The Legacy of Personal Rule
Suguru Osawa, Aichi Gakuin University, Japan

Power to the People, or Power to the Uniform?: the uncertain civil-military balance and relations under Latin American populist regimes
Kyunghyun Ro, Sogang University, South Korea

The Establishment of the Civilian Control under the Uncertainty: The Iberian Cases
Sho Muto, Kwansei Gakuin University, Japan

The Military's Corporate Interests and Civilian Control: Turkish Struggle on the Border between Democracy and Autocracy
Masamichi Iwasaka, Hokkai-Gakuen University, Japan

P-059 **Turkiye: Democratic Resilience or Ruptures in Autocratization**

12 September 2024 | 09:00 - 10:30 | *Room:* Sala C | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Hasret Dikici Bilgin**, Istanbul Bilgi University, Türkiye

Discussant(s) **Burak Kadercan**, Naval War College, United States

Democratization Through the Cold War: Ontological Insecurity and Anti-Communism in Turkey (1946-1952)
Çağdaş Sümer, Cappadocia University, Türkiye

Ending Competitive Authoritarianism in Turkey? CHP's Opposition Strategies Under AKP Rule
Filiz Başkan, Izmir University of Economics, Türkiye
Serhun Al, Izmir University of Economics, Türkiye

Formal Yet Ineffective Opposition Coordination Under Competitive Authoritarianism: The Case of the Nation Alliance in Turkey
Hakan Yavuzyilmaz, Baskent University, Türkiye
Berk Esen, Sabanci University, Türkiye

Legitimization of Court Curbing Strategies in Turkey
Aylin Aydin-Cakir, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Netherlands
Oya Yegen, Sabancı Universitesi, Türkiye

Patriarchy and Autocratization
Meral Ugur Cinar, Bilkent University, Türkiye

Regime Survival and Class Politics in Autocratization
Hasret Dikici Bilgin, Istanbul Bilgi University, Türkiye

12 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15

P-017 **[RC51] Domestic Institutions and the Management of Autocratic Trends**

12 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Vinicius Rodrigues Vieira**, Armando Alvares Penteado Foundation (FAAP), Brazil

Discussant(s) **Laurence Whitehead**, Nuffield College - University of Oxford, United Kingdom

Combining Per Capita Income and Political Regime in Classifying Countries
Larissa Basso, University of São Paulo, Brazil

Democratic Clubs, Autocratic Coercion, and Economic Interdependence
Etel Solingen, University of California Irvine, United States

Democratization and the Right of Participation of Sub-national Legislatures in National Lawmaking
Konstantin Sulimov, Perm Federal Research Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia

How Authocratization Reshapes the Concept of Democracy: Russia' and China's Normative and Narrative Convergence
Vida Macikenaite, International University of Japan, Japan

Reassessing Central Bank Doctrine and Practices as Paradigms Shift
Lourdes Sola, University of São Paulo, Brazil
Laurence Whitehead, Nuffield College - University of Oxford, United Kingdom
Sergio Vale, University of São Paulo, Brazil

Trading Autocratization: Democratic Backsliding and Trade Bureaucracies in Brazil and Turkey
Vinicius Rodrigues Vieira, Armando Alvares Penteado Foundation (FAAP), Brazil

R-064 **[LOC Roundtable] Portraits of Regime Changers in Portugal's Carnation Revolution**

12 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15 | *Room:* Auditorium 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Madalena Meyer Resende**, Portuguese Institute for International Relations, NOVA University of Lisbon, Portugal

Discussant(s) **Ana Monica Fonseca**, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal

Speaker(s) **Maria Inácia Rezola**, Commission for the 50th Anniversary of 25 April Celebrations, Portugal
José Pacheco Pereira, Former MEP, Portugal
David Castaño, NOVA University, FCSH, Portugal

P-057 **The Impact of Increasing Authoritarian Conservatism on Gender Regime in Turkey**

12 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15 | *Room:* C003 | NOVA-FCSH

Chair(s) **Zehra Yılmaz**, Van Yuzuncu Yil University, Türkiye

Discussant(s) **Daniel Stockemer**, University of Ottawa, Canada

Defying the Limits of Gender-Nativism: Reflections on the Advocacy Performance of Women Organizations in Turkey
Ilır Aladağ Görentaş, Kocaeli University, Türkiye
Pelin Sönmez, Kocaeli University, Türkiye
Buket Özdemir Dal, Kocaeli University, Türkiye

New Debates about the Young Generation's Relationship to Islam in Turkey: the Question of Women Taking Off Their Headscarves
Zehra Yılmaz, Van Yuzuncu Yil University, Türkiye

Religious-Conservative Disabled Identity: Disability and Religion in Turkey
Aysun Yaralı Akkaya, Mersin University, Türkiye

Transformation of Public Space in Turkey's New Gender Regime and Changing Spatial Patterns of Violence
Selda Tuncer, Van Yuzuncu Yil University, Türkiye

P-033 **Democratization against Democracy: Rethinking Governance Alternatives for the Middle East**

12 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15 | *Room:* Sala 1 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Nils Lukacs**, German Institute for Global and Area Studies (GIGA), Germany

Discussant(s) **Corina Lozovan**, Catholic University of Portugal, Portugal

Democratization against Democracy in Post-Arab Spring Yemen: Political Islam and Regional Interventions Roles in Preventing Democratic Transition.

Karim Kasim, Sultan Qaboos University, Oman

The Limits and Inconsistencies of the Kurdistan Region of Iraq's Democratisation Strategy
Silvia Lucretia Nicola, Bundeswehr Center for Military History and Social Sciences, Germany

Turkey's Regime Cycles: Democratic and Authoritarian Phases and Their Institutional Characteristics
Sule Ozsoy Boyunsuz, Galatasaray University, Türkiye

Understanding the Dynamics of Democratization in the Middle East and North Africa: The Role of the United Nations Democracy Fund
Rafaa Chehoudi, Fulda University of Applied Sciences, Germany

P-078 **Gender in Democratic/Authoritarian Trends**

12 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15 | *Room:* Sala 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Senem Ertan**, Social Sciences University of Ankara, Türkiye

Discussant(s) **Manashi Misra**, University of Delhi, India

Gender Backsliding: A Gendered Analysis of Democratic Decline in Left, Center, and Rightwing Populist Regimes
Bill Gelfeld, Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (ITESM), Mexico
Teresa Martinez, Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (ITESM), Mexico
Laura Jenkins, University of Cincinnati, United States

Queering Public Spaces: Street Art as a Tool of Democratization in Post-Dictatorship Chile
Kamil Hazbun, London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), Chile

The Incongruent Transformation of Gender Regime in Taiwan: Unraveling Complexities in Progress towards Equality
Wan-Ying Yang, National Chengchi University, Taiwan

Tolerance Towards Homosexuality in Southern Europe: How the Different Generations Changed Their Views on Homosexuality Across Time (1990-2020)
Viriato Queiroga, CIES, University Institute of Lisbon (ISCTE), Portugal

Women's Liberty and Democratic Movements: A Feminist Reading of the Assam Movement (1979-85)
Manashi Misra, University of Delhi, India

P-051 **Protectionism, Between Populism and Economic Nationalism**

12 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15 | *Room:* Sala 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Mathieu Arès**, Université de Sherbrooke, Canada

Discussant(s) **Yan Cimon**, Université Laval, Canada

A Balancing Act Between Aggressive Unilateralism and Canada-US Friendshoring
Erick Duchesne, Université Laval, Canada
Yan Cimon, Université Laval, Canada
Richard Ouellet, Université Laval, Canada

Business Vigilance: A New Era of Disguised Protectionism or a Legitimate Response to Globalization Challenges
Kristine Plouffe-Malette, Université de Sherbrooke, Canada
Geneviève Dufour, University of Ottawa, Canada

God, Country and Family: The Populist Propaganda of António Salazar, André Ventura and Jair Bolsonaro
Vinicius Albernaz, University of Beira Interior (UBI), Portugal

India's Protectionism under Modi
Serge Granger, Université de Sherbrooke, Canada

Is It Possible to Disengage from China?
Mathieu Arès, Université de Sherbrooke, Canada

Recalibrating Regional Integration in a Fractured World : What's New with CUSMA and Regional Competitiveness
Michèle Rioux, Université du Québec à Montréal, Canada
Charles-Olivier L'Homme, Université du Québec à Montréal

P-009 **[RC 48] Transformation of Administrative Procedures and Processes To Enhance Democratization**

12 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15 | *Room:* Sala C | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Ashok Basu**, Independent Scholar, India

Discussant(s) **Saraswathi Unni**, Water Policy Centre, India
Kinga Feenstra, Independent Researcher, Netherlands

Administrative Responses to Democratic Backsliding with Reference To India
Saraswathi Unni, Water Policy Centre, India

Assessing the Impact of Digital Literacy on the Accessibility of E-Governance Services in India: An Empirical Study
Ranjithkumar A, Vel Tech Rangarajan Dr.Sagunthala R&D Institute of Science and Technology, Avadi, India

Bureaucratic Responses to Democratic Degeneration
Ashok Basu, Independent Scholar, India

Democratic Erosion or Institutional Maturity? Comparing Outcomes in Brazil, Chile, and Colombia
Malvina Krausz Hladka, Institute of Political Studies, Charles University, Czech Republic

Reshaping AI Governance: Decoloniality and the Quest for Justice as Fairness
Kinga Feenstra, Independent Researcher, Netherlands

The Administrative Guided Governance in an Authoritarian State: The Case of the Financial Sector in China
Chung-min Tsai, National Chengchi University, Taiwan

12 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45

P-081 **Migration in Democratization and Autocratization Proccesses**

12 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Maria Teresa Morales**, Observatorio Politico Dominicano (OPD) - FUNGLODE, Dominican Republic

Discussant(s) **Silvia Lucretia Nicola**, Bundeswehr Center for Military History and Social Sciences, Germany

Dynamics of Migration in Democratization Processes: A Complex Dance
Ana Cordeiro de Azevedo, Centro de Investigação do Instituto de Estudos Políticos (CIEP) - Universidade Católica Portuguesa , Portugal

Emigrants as a Resource for Democratization: The Example of Bulgaria
Ildiko Otova, New Bulgarian University, Bulgaria
Evelina Staykova, New Bulgarian University, Bulgaria

The Diaspora Dilemma: How Debates on Expatriate Voting Contributed to the Turkish Democratization Narrative
Batikan Bulut, Izmir University of Economics, Türkiye

The Electoral Impact of a Large Return Migration Shock in a Nascent Democracy
João Pereira dos Santos, Queen Mary University of London / ISEG University of Lisbon, Portugal
Susana Peralta, Universidade NOVA de Lisboa, Portugal

The Nexus of Crimmigration and Autocratization in the United States: the Case of Latin American Immigrants in Miami
Bruno Moda, University of São Paulo, Brazil
Lucilene Cury, University of São Paulo, Brazil

P-002 **[LOC] Corruption, Political Trust, and Support for Democracy – A Comparative Perspective**

12 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45 | *Room:* Auditorium 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Luís De Sousa**, Instituto de Ciências Sociais, Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal

Co-Chair(s) **Michael Pinto-Duschinsky**, Brunel University, United Kingdom

Discussant(s) **Ina Kubbe**, Tel Aviv University, Israel

Analyzing (and Mitigating) the Ways in Which Increased Transparency Leads to a Decrease in Trust in Government
Sam Power, University of Sussex, United Kingdom
Sarah Brierley, London School of Economics, United Kingdom
Monika Bauhr, University of Gothenburg, Sweden

Corruption, Populism and Democratic Political Freedoms: The US, Israel and Hungary
Ina Kubbe, Tel Aviv University, Israel
Ilan Peleg, Lafayette College, United States

Democratic Governance, Political Trust and Tolerance towards Corruption in Latin American Democracies
Thaysa V. A De Lieberenz, Universidade Federal de Viçosa, Brazil
Viviani Silva Lirio, Universidade Federal de Viçosa, Brazil
Felippe Clemente, Instituto de Ciências Sociais, Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal
Luís De Sousa, Instituto de Ciências Sociais, Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal

How Clientelism is Related with Autocracy in Local Politics Scale? One Case From Turkey
Erdoğan Altun, Istanbul University, Türkiye
Ayşegül Komsuoğlu Çıtıpıtoğlu, Türkiye

What Should the New Gatekeepers do to Safeguard Democracy? A Pilot Study on Trust, Corruption and Public Accountability of the IT Sector
Luciana A. Ghica, University of Bucharest, Romania
Bogdan Mihai Radu, Babes-Bolyai University, Romania
Claudiu D. Tufis, University of Bucharest, Romania

P-031 **Democracy vs. Violence: Institutions, Organized Crime, and Politics**

12 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45 | *Room:* C003 | NOVA-FCSH

Chair(s) **Milton Reyes**, Instituto De Altos Estudios Nacionales, Ecuador

Discussant(s) **Johanna Espin**, Instituto De Altos Estudios Nacionales, Ecuador

Ecuador's Cocaine Epicentro, Violence and Politics
Katalina Barreiro, Instituto De Altos Estudios Nacionales, Ecuador

How to Face Climate Change with Governance and the Drugs Road
Johanna Espin, Instituto De Altos Estudios Nacionales, Ecuador

Limits of Ecuador and the Possibilities of Geopolitical Projection within South American a Regional Framework
Milton Reyes, Instituto De Altos Estudios Nacionales, Ecuador

Smart Cities and the Vulnerability of African LGBTQ Communities
Josh Sunman, Flinders University, Australia
Luis Da Vinha, United Kingdom

P-049 **Political Representation and Democratic Accountability in the Global South**

12 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45 | *Room:* Sala 1 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Edalina Sanches**, Instituto de Ciências Sociais, Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal

Discussant(s) **Edalina Sanches**, Instituto de Ciências Sociais, Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal

"Two Steps Forward, One Step Back" - Autocratic Dynamics in Intergovernmental Relations in Mozambique: A Look from Beira City Municipality, 2019-2023
José Malaire Jeque, Licungo University, Mozambique

Surrogate Representation in Party-Centred Systems: The Case of South Africa
Edalina Sanches, Instituto de Ciências Sociais, Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal
Yani Kartalis, Center for Social Data Science (SODAS), University of Copenhagen, Greece

The Democratic Decline and the Rise of Authoritarianism in Africa: What Are the Issues?
Frank Lekaba, University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa

The Substantive Focus of Parliamentary Questions in South Africa: The role of gender and intraparty competition
Ana Espírito-Santo, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal
Edalina Sanches, Instituto de Ciências Sociais, Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal
Yani Kartalis, Center for Social Data Science (SODAS), University of Copenhagen, Greece

Youth Representation in South Africa: Trends and Challenges
André Marinha, Faculty of Social and Human Sciences (NOVA-FCSH), Portugal
João Pedro Garrido Conduto, Instituto de Ciências Sociais da Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

P-048 **Political Discourse and Attitudes in Democratization/Autocratization Processes**

12 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45 | *Room:* Sala 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Ofer Feldman**, Doshisha University/Kyoto University, Japan

Discussant(s) **Daniela Osorio Michel**, Leibniz-Institut für Globale und Regionale Studien, Germany

A Normative Considerations on the Emergence of Ethno-Populism: "Overbalance of Individual Cosmopolitanism" and How to Deal with It
Shunsuke Shirakawa, Kwansei Gakuin University, Japan

Debasing Political Rhetoric: Assessing Communication Style of Japanese Politicians
Ofer Feldman, Doshisha University/Kyoto University, Japan
Ken Kinoshita, Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Japan

Make America (great again): A diachronic Study of the Construction of America by means of Emotion Categories
Isabel Íñigo-Mora, University of Seville, Spain

Political Power, Media Power and Post-Truth: When the News Programs are Opinion Rather than News
María del Mar Rivas-Carmona, University of Córdoba, Spain

The New Messianic Nationalist Populism (NMNP) in Israel: the Case of the "Democratic" Judicial Reform (2023)
Sigal Ben-Rafael Galanti, Beit Berl College, Israel
Michal Hisherik, Beit Berl College, Israel

P-014 **[RC24] Civil-Military Relations in an Era of Ideological Great Power Competition**

12 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45 | *Room:* Sala 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Marybeth Ulrich**, Naval War College, United States

Discussant(s) **Kristina Mani**, Oberlin College, United States

Between a Rock and a Hard Place: De-militarization of Domestic Politics, Democratization, and Foreign Policy in Turkey
Burak Kadercan, Naval War College, United States

Militarization and Democracy in Pakistan
Akansha Chandra, Indraprastha College For Women (IPCW) - University of Delhi, India

The Ideological Formation of Autocratic and Democratic Armed Forces in Great Power Competition
Marybeth Ulrich, Naval War College, United States
Salvador Tapia-Sanchez, University of Navarra, Spain

The Party and the PLA: Chinese Civil-Military Relations under Xi Jinping
Andrew Wilson, Naval War College, United States

P-088 **Public Policy and Administration in Regime Change**

12 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45 | *Room:* Sala C | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Vladimir Rozon**, Observatorio Politico Dominicano (OPD) - FUNGLODE, Dominican Republic

Co-Chair(s) **Kazi Mohammad Mahbobor Rahman**, University of Dhaka, Bangladesh

Discussant(s) **Luis Mota**, Politécnico de Leiria, Portugal

Bridging the Gap Between Refugees and Citizens in the Roadmap to Democracy
Ana Neves, Centre for Social Studies - University of Coimbra (CES), Portugal

Greening Authoritarian Food Systems: Narratives and Practices of Food System Transformation in Authoritarian Countries
Louis Thiemann, Faculty of Organic Agricultural Sciences, Universitat Kassel, Germany
Claudia González Marrero, Food Monitor Program, Germany

Integration and Inclusion of Refugees and Migrants: Challenges and New Directions in Democracies
Joana Lopes, No affiliation, Portugal

What Does Democratic Resilience Mean for Public Administration? A Theoretical Exposition
Eckhard Schroeter, German University of the Police, Germany

12 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30

P-095 **Citizens and Identities in Democratization/Autocratization Trends**

12 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Carmelo Cattafi**, Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (ITESM), Mexico

Discussant(s) **Patrícia Jerónimo**, University of Minho, Portugal

Are Young Populists Different? Investigating the Relationship Between Age and Populist Attitudes
Jean-Nicolas Bordeleau, University of Ottawa, Canada
Daniel Stockemer, University of Ottawa, Canada

Citizen Participation and Democratization: the Role of World Citizens
Carmelo Cattafi, Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (ITESM), Mexico

Cosmopolitan Identities Amidst Autocratization: The Transnational Experiences of Turkish Migrants in the UAE
Itir Aladag Gorentas, Kocaeli University, Türkiye

Democracy and Racial/Ethnic Context in the States of the U.S.
Rodney Hero, Arizona State University, United States

Navigating New Nationalism: Exploring Emotional Dynamics and Democratic Challenges in Turkey's Ulusalcılık Phenomenon
Günce Sabah Eryılmaz, Bahcesehir University, Türkiye

R-065 **[LOC/FLAD Roundtable]: Revisiting Juan Linz's Theories of Regimes**

12 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30 | *Room:* Auditorium 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **António Costa Pinto**, Institute of Social Sciences, University of Lisbon (ISC-UL), Portugal

Speaker(s) **Jennifer McCoy**, Georgia State University, United States
Andreas Schedler, Central European University, Austria
Giovanni Capoccia, University of Oxford, United Kingdom
Mark Thompson, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong S.A.R.

P-029 **Deliberative Practices and Political Decisions at Local Level**

12 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30 | *Room:* C003 | NOVA-FCSH

Chair(s) **Sergiu Gherghina**, University of Glasgow, United Kingdom

Discussant(s) **Monika Mokre**, Austrian Academy of Sciences, Austria
Sergiu Gherghina, University of Glasgow, United Kingdom

Democratic Innovations for Divided Societies: The Centripetalist Potential of Deliberative Minipublics
Nenad Stojanovic, Université de Genève, Switzerland

Non-Voters and Political Parties in Vienna
Monika Mokre, Austrian Academy of Sciences, Austria

Reluctant at the Centre, Supportive at the Local Level: Mainstream Political Parties and Deliberation in Ankara
Savaş Zafer Şahin, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University, Türkiye

Tensions and Contradictions in Parties' Support for Deliberation: The Las Palmeras Case
Antonio Sianes, University of Loyola Andalusia, Spain

When Elections Hinder Deliberation: Political Parties and the Climate Citizens' Assembly in Luxembourg
Emilien Paulis, University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg

P-098 **Information, Media and Cultural Wars**

12 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30 | *Room:* Sala 1 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Erdogan Ciftcioglu**, Türkiye

Discussant(s) **Yuliia Turchenko**, Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv/King's College London, Ukraine

Brazil´s Cultural War: Elon Musk vs. Brazilian Supreme Court
Carolina Guerra, Pontifícia Universidade Católica de São Paulo (PUCSP), Brazil
Alessandra Ogassavara, Pontifícia Universidade Católica de São Paulo (PUCSP), Brazil

Infocracy: The New Pandemic That Plagues Democracies in the Digital Age
Carolina Papaleo, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Argentina

Memes as Weapons in "Online Culture Wars"
Karin Liebhart, University of Vienna, Austria

The Role of Social Media in Autocratization: (Dis)Informational Dynamics for Mobilization in Brazil
Andressa Liegi Costa, Centre for Public Administration and Public Policies (ISCSP-ULisbon), Portugal

Unveiling Online Violence Against Women in Politics: EU Political Candidates
Ana Espírito-Santo, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal
Bárbara Santos, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal

Informational Influence on Democratic Processes of States in a Geopolitical Context
Yuliia Turchenko, Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv/King's College London, Ukraine

P-089 **Transitions to/from Democracy**

12 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30 | *Room:* Sala 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Bosco Govantes**, Universidad Pablo de Olavide, Spain

Discussant(s) **Emma Gordon**, Geschwister-Scholl-Institut für Politikwissenschaft Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Germany

Development of Democracy in Latin America
Alda Maria Napolitano Sanchez, Universidade Federal do ABC (UFABC), Brazil

Global Trends in Governance: From Democratic Erosion to the Dawn of Post-Fascism
Oğuz Gürerk, Center for Computational Social Sciences, Koç University, Türkiye

Global Trends, Local Adaptations: The Rise of the Far Right in Latin America
Pascal Lupien, Brock University, Canada
Jose Cardoso, Brock University, Canada

Patterns of Exclusion: Uncovering Selection Bias in the Democratic Transition Literature
Emma Gordon, Geschwister-Scholl-Institut für Politikwissenschaft Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Germany

When Autocratization is Reversed: Episodes of U-Turns Since 1900
Staffan I. Lindberg, Department of Political Science, V-Dem Institute, University of Gothenburg, Sweden
Fabio Angiolillo, University of Gothenburg, Sweden
Marina Nord, University of Gothenburg, Sweden
Martin Lundstedt, University of Gothenburg, Sweden

P-013 **[RC24] Autocratization and Democratization: Issues in Comparative Civil-Military Relations and Regional Security**

12 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30 | *Room:* Sala 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Janicke Stramer-Smith**, Weber State University, United States

Discussant(s) **John Garofano**, Naval War College, United States

Ethnicity, Nationalism, and Authoritarianism in Turkey: From Ataturk to Erdogan
Symeon Giannakos, Salve Regina University, United States

Follow the Money: Linking the Military's Economic Interests and its Political Behavior
Janicke Stramer-Smith, Weber State University, United States

From Small Steps to Bold Gestures: Evaluating Sadat's Attempts to Reassure Israel from 1975 to 1977
Shahin Berenji, Naval War College, United States

Giving up the Gun: Democracy and Militarism in Ireland, 1913-1937
Timothy Hoyt, Naval War College, United States

P-035 **Education for Democracy in Scope of Human Rights**

12 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30 | *Room:* Sala C | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Alex Sander Pires**, Universidade Autónoma de Lisboa, Portugal

Discussant(s) **Jedrzej Skrzypczak**, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznan, Poland

Combatting Misinformation and the Assault on Academic Freedom with Research, Education, and Advocacy
Heather Pfeifer, University of Baltimore, United States

Constructing Democracy and Citizenship in Cultural and Education Policies
Katja Mäkinen, University of Jyväskylä, Finland

Democracy, Sport and Right to Peace: The Legacy of Pierre de Coubertin
Alexandre Miguel Mestre, Autonomous University of Lisbon, Portugal

Education, culture of peace and democracy: three vertices for a better world
Alex Sander Pires, Universidade Autónoma de Lisboa, Portugal

Forms of Democratic Education in the 21st Century. Can Democracy Still Be Sexy for Generation Z?
Jedrzej Skrzypczak, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznan, Poland

International Security and Democracy: Building a Path to a Successful Security Sector Reform – SSR
Carlos Imbrosio Filho, Autonomous University of Lisbon, Portugal

12 September 2024 | 16:45 - 18:15

P-083 **Nationalism and Ethnicity in Democracy and Autoritarism**

12 September 2024 | 16:45 - 18:15 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Samer Alnasir**, Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia (UNED), Spain

Citizenship and Nationalism in Azerbaijan after the II. Karabakh War
Ayça Ergun, Middle East Technical University, Türkiye

Comparative Study of Status Quo Power: A Case Study of Nazis Germany (1933 to 1939) and Hindu Nationalism in India
Eby Johny, University of Warsaw, India

Ethnicity in the Age of Autocracy: Examining Kurdish Minority in Turkey and Democratic Backsliding
Gulay Umaner Duba, Eastern Mediterranean University, Cyprus

Nationalism and Beyond: Carnivalesque Public Space and National Identity under Getúlio Vargas's Dictatorship (Brazil, 1937–1945)
Fernando Lima Neto, Pontifical Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro (PUC-Rio), Brazil

The Impact of Russian Nationalism on Ethnic Conflicts in Soviet and Post-Soviet States
Marco Marsili, Cà Foscari University of Venice, Italy

Varieties and Determinants of Minority Language Policy Regimes: A Global Perspective
Chun-Ying Wu, Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals (IBEI), Spain
Juliette Crespin-Boucaud, Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals (IBEI), Spain
Matthias vom Hau, Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals (IBEI), Spain
Emre Amasyali, Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals (IBEI), Spain
Frank Borge Wietzke, Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals (IBEI), Spain

P-003 **[LOC] Corruption, Political Trust, and Support for Democracy – The Case of Portugal**

12 September 2024 | 16:45 - 18:15 | *Room:* Auditorium 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Luís De Sousa**, Instituto de Ciências Sociais, Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal

Discussant(s) **Ina Kubbe**, Tel Aviv University, Israel

A Fuzzy-Set Qualitative Comparative Analysis of the Effects of Corruption Prevention, Education, Inequality and Government Efficacy on Voter Turn-out in Portuguese Local Elections

José Cruz, Faculty of Law, CIJ - Universidade do Porto, Portugal

Democratic Values, Political Trust, and Corruption: A Survey Analysis
Luís De Sousa, Instituto de Ciências Sociais, Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal
Felippe Clemente, Instituto de Ciências Sociais, Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal

Explaining Tolerance towards Corruption (TtC) in Democracy: An Elite and Mass Survey Analysis
Gustavo Gouvêa Maciel, Instituto de Ciências Sociais da Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal

Leaders or Villains? The Role of Corruption in Shaping the Stereotypes of Politicians
Inês Ascenso, Center for International Studies, University Institute of Lisbon (ISCTE), Portugal
Miguel R. Ramos, University of Birmingham, United Kingdom
Marcelo Moriconi, CEI-ISCTE, Portugal
Sibila Marques, CIS-ISCTE, Portugal

The "Audições" (Auditions) and "Consultas" (Consultations) in Portuguese Governmental Legislative Procedure since 1976 to 2024: A Preliminary Overview
Tiago Martins, ISCSP - Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

P-099 **Political Parties and Regime Change**

12 September 2024 | 16:45 - 18:15 | *Room:* C003 | NOVA-FCSH

Chair(s) **Filipa Raimundo**, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal

Discussant(s) **Eun Hee Woo**, Josai International University, Japan

Political Parties, Personalism, and Democracy in the Dominican Republic
Ernesto Sagás, Colorado State University, United States

Regress of Democracy in Poland
Arkadiusz Modrzejewski, University of Gdansk, Poland
Jakub Potulski, University of Gdańsk, Poland

Undemocratic Consequences of Democratic Candidate Selection: Lessons from South Korea
Eun Hee Woo, Josai International University, Japan

Why Binary Opposition of Autocratization and Populism Converge: Not A Valid Question in Erdogan's Turkey?
Sima Baidya, Jawaharlal Nehru University, India

P-097 **Political Attitudes and Behavior in Democratic Backsliding**

12 September 2024 | 16:45 - 18:15 | *Room:* Sala 1 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Carlos Jalali**, University of Aveiro, Portugal

Discussant(s) **Yusuke Ishikawa**, Institute of Geoeconomics, Japan

Between Institutions and Public Opinion: Assessing Attempts of Autocratization in Brazil
Barbara Lopes, University of Sao Paulo, Brazil

Democratization in the Portuguese Local Government: A Journey of Fifty Years
Maria Antónia Almeida, CICP- Universidade do Minho, Portugal

Unveiling Voter Decision-Making: The Role of Consideration Sets in Electoral Choices and Multiparty Political Dynamics
Oliwia Szczupska, SWPS University, Poland

What Drives Democratic Optimism? Examining the Predictors of Confidence in the Future of Democracy in An Era of Democratic Backsliding
Nick Ruderman, Concordia University, Canada

P-094 **Political Legitimacy and Political Regime Change**

12 September 2024 | 16:45 - 18:15 | *Room:* Sala 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Monika Onken**, German Institute for Global and Area Studies (GIGA), Germany

Discussant(s) **Dennis Kurrek**, Fernuniversität Hagen, Germany

Explaining the Legitimacy of Democracy in Latin America through fsQCA

Rafael Plancarte-Escobar, Universidad de Guanajuato, Mexico

Political Legitimacy as Politico-Cultural Integration
Chase Plante, Old Dominion University, United States

Symbolic Politics as an Indicator of Regime Dynamic: The Cases of Post-Soviet Public Holidays in Russia
Olga Malinova, National Research University Higher School of Economics, Russia

Unveiling the Power of Discourse: Negative Campaigning and Authoritarian Regime Legitimacy
Sebnem Yardimci Geyikci, University of Bonn, Germany
Hakan Yavuzyilmaz, Baskent University, Türkiye

P-073 **Technology Instruments in Authoritarianism**

12 September 2024 | 16:45 - 18:15 | *Room:* Sala 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Sara García Santamaría**, University of Bristol, United Kingdom

Discussant(s) **Alessandra Ogassavara**, Pontifícia Universidade Católica de São Paulo (PUCSP), Brazil

"Political Technology" as a Toolkit of Autocratization: Towards Explaining the Failure of Democratic Transit in Russia
Susanna Pshizova, University of Mannheim, Germany

A Revolution in Warfare: Impact of AI-Based Surveillance Technologies
Merve Seren, Ankara Yıldırım Beyazıt University, Türkiye

AI Power Concentration and Democracy
Vítor Santos, NOVA Information Management School, Portugal

Silenced Voices: How the Proliferation of Social Media Networks is Revolutionizing Political Journalism in Western Liberal Democracies
Ana Cavalieri, Universidade Católica Portuguesa (UCP), Portugal

The Role of Silicon Valley's Big Tech in Driving Autocratization in the United States
Filippa Chatzistavrou, National Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece

P-039 **Exploring the Potential for Democratic Innovation in South Korea**

12 September 2024 | 16:45 - 18:15 | *Room:* Sala C | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Kyung Hoon Leem**, Seoul National University, South Korea

Discussant(s) **Bumsoo Kim**, Seoul National University, South Korea
Diego Fossati, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong S.A.R.

An Exploratory Analysis of the Perception Gap Between Ordinary Citizens and Experts on Democracy in South Korea
Kwang-Il Yoon, Sookmyung Women's University, South Korea

Anti-democratic Attitudes and Korean Unification
Sangsin Lee, Korea Institute for National Unification, South Korea

Conditional Effects of Participatory Processes on Legitimacy Beliefs in an Emerging Democracy: Evidence from a Survey Experiment
Wonbin Cho, Sungkyunkwan University, South Korea
Nam Kyu Kim, Korea University, South Korea
Yunmin Nam, Kongju National University, South Korea
Joonseok Yang, Sungkyunkwan University, South Korea

Deinstitutionalization of Political Parties and Its Dangerous Consequences: A Case Study of South Korea
Minseok Jeong, Sogang University, South Korea
Youngho Cho, Sogang University, South Korea

Educating for Democracy in Higher Education: Enhancing Civic Engagement through Community-Based Learning
Euiyoung Kim, Seoul National University, South Korea
Hiroki Miura, Seoul National University, South Korea
Sooyeon Suh, Seoul National University, South Korea

House or Democracy: Economic Inequality and Autocratization in South Korea
Yoonbin Ha, Kongju National University, South Korea

13 September 2024

13 September 2024 | 08:30 - 17:00

Registration
13 September 2024 | 08:30 - 17:00

13 September 2024 | 09:00 - 10:30

R-066 **[IPSA Roundtable] Conversation on "The impact of political science in society: Could we do better?"**
13 September 2024 | 09:00 - 10:30 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Pablo Oñate**, University of Valencia, Spain

Speaker(s) **John Ishiyama**, University of North Texas, United States
Hasret Dikici Bilgin, Istanbul Bilgi University, Türkiye

P-004 **[LOC] Democracy and Dictatorship after Social Revolution, War, and Empire: Short and Long Run Legacies I**
13 September 2024 | 09:00 - 10:30 | *Room:* Auditorium 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Tiago Fernandes**, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal

Discussant(s) **Tiago Fernandes**, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal

Cooperative Dynamics in Post-Conflict Societies: Fostering Community Bonds and Peacebuilding in Bosnia and Herzegovina
Rui Lora, Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal

Democracy's Quintessence: Liberal Empire and the Electoral Idea in British Cey-lon and the American Philippines
Iza Ding, Northwestern University, United States
Dan Slater, University of Michigan, United States

From Post-Communism to National Populism and Post-Democracy: Three Waves of Transformations in Bulgaria
Anna Krasteva, Policy and Citizens' Observatory, Bulgaria

How the Catholic Church shaped the World: Pius XII and Roosevelt and the making of the post-war order
Madalena Meyer Resende, Portuguese Institute for International Relations, NOVA University of Lisbon, Portugal

Toward Praetorian-Led Electoral Authoritarianism? The (non)Transitions to Civilian Rule in West Africa
Sebastian Elischer, University of Florida, United States

Traces of the Past: Regime Histories and Anti-Foreigner Violence in Post-Unification Germany
Hannah Alarian, University of Florida, United States
Michael Bernhard, University of Florida, United States
Andrew Rosenberg, University of Florida, United States

P-101 **Populism and the Erosion of Democracy**
13 September 2024 | 09:00 - 10:30 | *Room:* Sala 1 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Aries Arugay**, Yusof Ishak Institute - Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore

Populism and Democracy in USA and India
Umesh Kumar, O P Jindal Global University, India
Rehnamol Padmalanchana Raveendran, University of Allahabad, India

Populist Pathways: Corruption and Democratic Backsliding in Central Europe

Yusuke Ishikawa, Institute of Geoeconomics, Japan

Testing Democracy. The United States of America under Donald J. Trump and the Capacity to Pass Democratic Stress Tests.
Maciej Turek, Jagiellonian University in Krakow, Poland
Paweł Laidler, Jagiellonian University in Krakow, Poland
Jared Sonnicksen, Germany

P-082 **Foreign Policy and Democratic Backsliding**

13 September 2024 | 09:00 - 10:30 | *Room:* Sala 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Cátia Costa**, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal

Discussant(s) **António Raimundo**, University of Minho, Portugal

China's Diaspora Engagement in Italy: Democratization, Autocratization, and Divergent Responses
Nannan Li, Durham University, United Kingdom

Foreign Policy and Authoritarianism: The International Projection from Far-Right Governments
João Jung, Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil
Victoria Maltchik, Pontifical Catholic University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil

Unveiling Autocratic Insemination: Poststructuralist Perspectives as Colonial Legacies
Samer Alnasir, Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia (UNED), Spain

P-084 **Political Economy and Regime Change**

13 September 2024 | 09:00 - 10:30 | *Room:* Sala 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Erick Duchesne**, Université Laval, Canada

Discussant(s) **Alper Yagci**, Bogazici University, Türkiye

A Turn in China's Industrial Policy? A Comparative Study of Three Strategic Industries
Chih-shian Liou, National Chengchi University, Taiwan

East Asian Developmental States and Contemporary Authoritarianism
Yumi Horikane, Meiji University, Japan

P-043 **Historical Trajectories of Democratic Innovations**

13 September 2024 | 09:00 - 10:30 | *Room:* Sala C | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Roberto Falanga**, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

Discussant(s) **João Moniz**, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

Comparing the Institutional Design of Democratic Innovations across Europe
João Moniz, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal
Roberto Falanga, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal
José Ribeiro

Democratic Innovations in Finland
Marina Lindell, Åbo Akademi University, Finland
Maija Jäske
Katariina Kulha

Democratic innovations in Portugal: The first 50 years of improvement in democracy and governance
Roberto Falanga, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

Moving Beyond Citizens' Assemblies: Connecting Deliberation with Participation in Latin America
Thamy Pogrebinschi, WZB Berlin Social Science Center, Germany

Strategy or Trust in Democratic Instruments? Political Parties and Democratic Innovations
Bettina Mitru, Babes-Bolyai University, Romania

13 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15

P-015 **[RC34] Democracy Promotion in Times of Autocratization**

13 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Brigitte Weiffen**, The Open University, United Kingdom

Discussant(s) **Anja Mihr**, Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE) in Kyrgyzstan, Kyrgyzstan

Autocratization as a Global Challenge: Strategic Responses of International Democracy Promoters
Julia Leininger, German Institute of Development and Sustainability (IDOS), Germany
Karina Mross, German Institute of Development and Sustainability (IDOS), Germany
Jonas Wolff, Peace Research Institute Frankfurt (PRIF), Germany

Japan's Engagement with Thailand and Cambodia amid the Decline in Democracy
Yoichiro Sato, Ritsumeikan Asia Pacific University, Japan
Sek Sophal, Ritsumeikan Asia Pacific University, Japan

The European Parliament's Democracy Support in South America
Giuliano Guidi Braga, University of Minho, Portugal
Laura C. Ferreira-Pereira, University of Minho, Portugal

P-005 **[LOC] Democracy and Dictatorship after Social Revolution, War, and Empire: Short and Long Run Legacies II**

13 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15 | *Room:* Auditorium 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Michael Bernhard**, University of Florida, United States

Discussant(s) **Michael Bernhard**, University of Florida, United States

Does inclusion of Rebel Parties Promote Democracy and Stability?
John Ishiyama, University of North Texas, United States

Hybrid Regimes After Communism: Prior Regime Type, State Building, and Regime Outcomes in the Balkans
Nebojša Vladisavljević, Faculty of Political Science, University of Belgrade, Serbia

Hybridity in Modes of Regime-Change: Portugal's Carnation Revolution in Comparative Perspective
Mark Beissinger, Princeton University, United States

Portugal, 1974-1975: Revolution, Counterrevolution and Democracy
Tiago Fernandes, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal

Social Revolution, War, Empire, and Democracy: Short- and Long-Run Tenden-cies
Michael Coppedge, University of Notre Dame, United States

P-047 **Perils of Direct Democracy**

13 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15 | *Room:* Sala 1 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Magdalena Musiał-Karg**, Adam Mickiewicz University, Poland

Discussant(s) **Jesús Tovar Mendoza**, Universidad Autónoma del Estado de México (UAEMEX), Mexico

Civic Participation of Diaspora
Magdalena Ratajczak, University of Wroclaw, Poland

Referendum as a Caricature of the Form of Direct Democracy: Slovakia
Elżbieta Kużelewska, University of Bialystok, Poland

The Backsliding of Direct Democracy in Poland: Example of the 2023 Polish Referendum
Magdalena Musiał-Karg, Adam Mickiewicz University, Poland

The Challenge of Democratizing Justice Based on the Degree of Citizen Participation in Decision-making Spaces
Clara Medeiros Marés de Souza, Pontifical Catholic University of Paraná (PUCPR), Brazil
Claudia Maria Barbosa, Pontifical Catholic University of Paraná (PUCPR), Brazil

The Election of Lay Judges and the Principle of Participation by Citizenry in the Administration of Criminal Justice in Poland
Dariusz Kużelewski, University of Bialystok, Poland

Threats to Direct Democracy in Poland: Nationwide Referenda in the Service of Party Control
Maciej Hartliński, University of Warmia and Mazury in Olsztyn, Poland

P-100 **Political Economy and Democratic Backsliding**

13 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15 | *Room:* Sala 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Marcus Ianoni**, Universidade Federal Fluminense, Brazil

Discussant(s) **Anastasiia Arbuzova**, Boston University, United States

Does Fortune Favor the Young? Administrative Unit Proliferation in Indonesia
Douglas Kammen, National University of Singapore, Singapore

On the Road to Decent Work in Europe: The Effect of Regulations and Political Settings on the Entry Age into Employment
Gianluca Ferrittu, ISEG Lisbon School of Economics and Management, Portugal
Nuno Sobreira, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal
Pedro Goulart, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

Raiders of the Found Arc: Historical Roots of Afro-Eurasian Autocracy
William Thompson, Indiana University, United States
Leila Zakhirova, Concordia College (Moorhead, Minnesota), United States

The Evolving Social Contract in the GCC: The Future is Gendered
Gail Buttorff, Hobby School of Public Affairs, United States
Nawra Al Lawati, University of Liverpool, Oman
Bozena Welborne, Smith College, United States

When Perception Doesn't Match Tolerance: A Look at the Social Definition of Corruption in Portugal and Spain
Inês Ascenso, Center for International Studies, University Institute of Lisbon (ISCTE), Portugal

P-062 **When Paradiplomacy Democratizes Foreign Policy: Assessing the Challenges and Opportunities of Bringing Democracy to the Foreign Action**

13 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15 | *Room:* Sala 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Stéphane Paquin**, École nationale d'administration publique (ENAP), Canada

Discussant(s) **André Lecours**, University of Ottawa, Canada

Identity Paradiplomacy in Multinational Countries: A Comparative Perspective
Stéphane Paquin, École nationale d'administration publique (ENAP), Canada

Paradiplomacy and the Implementation of International Climate Commitments: The Case of Quebec Since COP26
Annie Chaloux, Université de Sherbrooke, Canada
Jennyfer Boudreau, Université de Sherbrooke, Canada

The Governance Turn after Paris: When Climate Paradiplomacy Meets Regional Leadership
Ana Dias, University of Minho, Portugal
Sandrina Antunes, Universidade do Minho, Portugal

The Role of Paradiplomacy in the Democratisation of International Relations
Arkadiusz Zukowski, University of Warmia and Mazury, Poland

Unpacking Protodiplomacy: The International Actions of the Catalan and Scottish Governments between 2011 and 2023
Martin Christie, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia
Carolyn Rowe, Aston University, United Kingdom

P-041 **Geopolitical Transition, Existential Conflicts and Clashes Among Regional and Major Powers**

13 September 2024 | 10:45 - 12:15 | *Room:* Sala C | Gulbenkian Foundation

Application of the Nordic Balance Model for Peace in the Middle East
Arie Geronik, Open University, Israel

It All Began With the Best of Intentions: Explaining the Failure of Democratic Governance and Reconstruction in Afghanistan
Marc Genest, Naval War College, United States

New Parties, Populism, and the Quality of Democracy: Bulgaria in the Context of Central and Eastern Europe
Anna Krasteva, Policy and Citizens' Observatory, Bulgaria

The Role of Democratic and Autocratic Ideology in Great Power Competition
Marybeth Ulrich, Naval War College, United States

The Role of International Democracy Protection in Senegal
Christopher Wingens, German Institute of Development and Sustainability (IDOS), Germany

13 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45

P-071 **Opposition Politics**

13 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Pamela Nwakanma**, University of California, Irvine, United States

Discussant(s) **Yaşar Pinar Özmen**, Yozgat Bozok University, Türkiye

"Reclaiming the Republic:" Oppositional Politics and Longing for Democracy in Turkey's Era of Autocratization
Derya Özkaya, University of Graz, Austria

Democracy, Human Rights and Civil Society: The Relevance of Civil Society Actors for Changing Policies Targeting LGBTI+ People in Portugal
Luis Mota, Politécnico de Leiria, Portugal
Ines Almeida, Universidade de Aveiro, Portugal

How to Defeat Populists and Save Democracy: The Case Study of Poland
Zuzanna Kowalczyk, Uniwersytet Lódzki, Poland

The Success of Local Elections as a Stepping Stone Towards National Power: A Comparative Analysis Between Hungary and Türkiye
Yaşar Pinar Özmen, Yozgat Bozok University, Türkiye

P-052 **Religious Actors in the Third Wave of Autocratization**

13 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45 | *Room:* Auditorium 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Jasmin Lorch**, German Institute of Development and Sustainability (IDOS), Germany

Co-Chair(s) **Julia Leininger**, German Institute of Development and Sustainability (IDOS), Germany

Discussant(s) **Madalena Meyer Resende**, Portuguese Institute for International Relations, NOVA University of Lisbon, Portugal

Catholic Churches' Stances towards Electoral Manipulation in the Post-Third Wave Period
Dina Osama Lotfy, Cairo University, Egypt

India's Newfound Nationalism and Religiosity: Is the Largest Democracy in Decline?
Muthumanickam Matheswaran, The Peninsula Foundation, India
Neela Gangly, The Peninsula Foundation, India

Religious Actors in the Third Wave of Autocratization: Towards a Conceptual Framework
Julia Leininger, German Institute of Development and Sustainability (IDOS), Germany
Jasmin Lorch, German Institute of Development and Sustainability (IDOS), Germany

Role of Nationalism and Religion in Democratization and Autocratization: Case of Georgia and Greece
Kristine Margvelashvili, Ilia State University/University of Goettingen, Georgia

The Rapid Anti-Democratic Turn of American Christian Nationalism
Paul A. Djupe, Denison University, United States
Anand Sokhey, University of Colorado, United States

The Role of Religious Actors in the Post-Arab Spring Autocratization
Clément Steuer, Institute of International Relations, Prague, Czech Republic

P-093 **Gender in Democratization/Autocratization Dynamics**

13 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45 | *Room:* Sala 1 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Discussant(s) **Lianboi Vaiphei**, Indraprastha College for Women, University of Delhi, India

A Theoretical Model for Gender in De-democratizing Settings: Evidence from Turkey
Raquel Santos Fernandes, Research Center in Political Science, University of Minho, Portugal

Autocratization Processes and the Gender Equality Agenda in Latin America
Carla Vitória Barbosa, University of São Paulo, Brazil

Strategic Gender Representation: How Women Give Nicaragua's Ortega-Murillo Regime Legitimacy
Tirza Morales, Universidad de Salamanca, Spain

P-103 **Struggle for Democracy in Authoritarian Contexts**

13 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45 | *Room:* Sala 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Ina Kubbe**, Tel Aviv University, Israel

Discussant(s) **Jack Kalpakian**, Al Akhawayn University, Morocco

Playing for the Game: International Electoral Observers' Responses to Autocratic Attacks
Lucas Damasceno Pereira, University of São Paulo, Brazil

Political Values in the New Geopolitics
Carlos Leone, Open University, Lisbon, Portugal

Support for Democracy in Latin America: Is It a Consolidated Value?
Ricardo Angel Minetti, Universidad Nacional del Litoral, Argentina

The 2019 Revolution in Sudan in Retrospect
Jack Kalpakian, Al Akhawayn University, Morocco

P-050 **Populist Narratives and Political Cultures: Disputing Hegemony through Political Myth and Emotions**

13 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45 | *Room:* Sala 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Cristiano Gianolla**, Centre for Social Studies, University of Coimbra (CES), Portugal

Autocratisation in Hungary through the Lens of Political Culture and Socialist Legacies
Agnes Darabos, University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg

Emotion Narratives in Populist Leaders and Voters
Cristiano Gianolla, Centre for Social Studies, University of Coimbra (CES), Portugal
Manuel João Cruz, Centre for Social Studies, University of Coimbra (CES), Portugal
Lisete Mónico, CINEICC - Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal

Mobilizing the People: Right-Wing Populist Leaders and their Affective Narrative of the Betrayed People
Brigitte Bargetz, Vienna University of Economics and Business, Austria
Paula Diehl, Kiel University, Germany
Nina Elena Eggers, University of Bremen, Germany

Pink Populism. Disputing Hegemony through Feminist Narratives and Aesthetics
Sara García Santamaría, University of Bristol, United Kingdom

Populism: Between the Context and the Form?
Emilia Palonen, University of Helsinki, Finland

P-061 **What International Impact for Parliamentary Actors? Findings from Empirical Studies**

13 September 2024 | 13:15 - 14:45 | *Room:* Sala C | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Fernando Garcés de los Fayos**, Retired official of the European Parliament, Spanish

Discussant(s) **Stelios Stavridis**, ARAID/University of Zaragoza, Spain
Andrés Malamud, Instituto de Ciências Sociais da Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Portugal

Are Second Chambers Seen as a Safeguard for Democracy? Evidence from the Czech Republic
Jan Hruška, Masaryk University, Czech Republic

Sean Hanley, United Kingdom

Enhancing Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) via parliamentary diplomacy: findings from three Southeast Asian countries
Ratih D. Adiputri, University of Jyväskylä, Finland

The End of Tunisia's Flirt with Democracy: EU democracy Promotion, the European Parliament and Parliamentary Diplomacy
Roderick Pace, University of Malta, Malta

The European Parliament and the Gaza war
Paula Lamoso González, Loyola University Andalusia, Spain
Stelios Stavridis, ARAID/University of Zaragoza, Spain

The Key Role of Parliamentary Diplomacy in Spain's Accession to the Council of Europe
Jordi Xuclà Costa, Blanquerna, Ramon Llull University, Spain

Women's Leadership in International Regional Parliaments: A Comparative Study of Women's Groups in PAP and PARLACEN
Senem Ertan, Social Sciences University of Ankara, Türkiye

13 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30

P-092 **Civil Society and Democracy**

13 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Rafaa Chehoudi**, Fulda University of Applied Sciences, Germany

Discussant(s) **Jasmin Lorch**, German Institute of Development and Sustainability (IDOS), Germany

Algeria, a Permanent Autocracy ?
Karim Belgacem, ESSCA LYON, France

Interaction between Organized Civil Society and Judicial Institutions in Brazil: environmental issues during Bolsonaro's years
Vanessa Elias de Oliveira, Universidade Federal do ABC, Brazil

Motive and Opportunity: Historic Protests in Panama in 2022 and 2023
Sergio García-Rendón, Centro Internacional de Estudios Políticos y Sociales (CIEPS), Panama

Paths Toward Democracy: Institutions and Social Capital
Leslie Anderson, University of Florida, United States
Ana Luisa Ferreira, University of Florida, United States
Danillo Ramos Nisio, University of Florida, United States

The Impact of Autocratization on the Environmental Governance Process: Civil Movements in Russia Post-February 2022
Arina Loginova, Department of Political and Social, University of Bologna, Italy

P-016 **[RC34] Democratic Resilience and Resistance to Autocratization**

13 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30 | *Room:* Auditorium 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Laura Tedesco**, Saint Louis University/Madrid Campus, Spain

Discussant(s) **Hans-Jürgen Puhle**, Goethe Universität Frankfurt, Germany

Citizen's Resistance to Democratic Backsliding and Autocratization
Inmaculada Szmolka, University of Granada, Spain
Ángel Cazorla Martín, University of Granada, Spain

Consequences of Exile: Raising Barriers for Opposition Coordination in Authoritarian Regimes
Maryhen Jimenez, University of Oxford, United Kingdom

How Liberal Democracies Limit Basic Rights: Between Intrusive Liberalism, Democratic Self-Defense and the Preventive State
Paula Guzzo Falci, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Germany
Valentin Daur, Germany
Nicole Bolleyer, Geschwister-Scholl-Institute of Political Science, Germany

Opposition Dilemmas in Countering Democratic Erosion
Murat Somer, Ozyegin University, Türkiye
Jennifer McCoy, Georgia State University, United States

The Pitfalls of Militant Democracy
Wolfgang Merkel, WZB Berlin Social Science Center, Germany

P-042 **Global Struggle for Democratic Values: From Heritage to Narratives and Institutions**

13 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30 | *Room:* Sala 1 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Cristina Montalvão Sarmento**, Observatório Político, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

Discussant(s) **Ana Campina**, Universidade Fernando Pessoa, Portugal

Brazilian Elections (2022): Confronting Antidemocratic Attacks Favor a Rise of a Shared Democratic Agenda and Values
Izabela Cavalcanti Pereira, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

Concerning the west Africa democratization versus autocratization: Towards the fourth phase of political revolution?
Babiro Duro Djassi, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

Education for Democracy and Peace: A Fundamental Reflection
Alex Sander Pires, Universidade Autónoma de Lisboa, Portugal

Fall in Times of War: Toppling Monuments as a Global Movement
Carlos Vargas, Nova University of Lisbon, Portugal

Resilient Institutions: The Role of UNESCO in Promoting Democratic Values
Patrícia Oliveira, Observatório Político; PRAXIS - Universidade da Beira Interior, Portugal

Social Participation in Shaping the New Development Bank's Gender Agenda
Natália Sant' Anna Torres, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

P-079 **The International Perspective in Democratizations and Autocratizations**

13 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30 | *Room:* Sala 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Carlos Leone**, Open University, Lisbon, Portugal

Discussant(s) **Paula Duarte Lopes**, Portugal

Failed Inducement or Arrested Democratization? Equatorial Guinea and the Accession to the CPLP
Pedro Seabra, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal
Ana Lúcia Sá, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal

The EU Linkage and Leverage in Times of Democratic Backsliding: An Empirical Investigation of Emerging Democracies in Europe
Kursat Cinar, Middle East Technical University, Türkiye
Meral Ugur Cinar, Bilkent University, Türkiye

The Role of Membership as a Driver for Democracy Promotion and Rule of Law: The EU Membership Pathway of Ukraine and Moldova
Yasmin Renne, Nova University of Lisbon, Portugal
Ana Paula Tostes, Brazil

The Security Turn in EU Democracy Promotion: Changed Perceptions and New Strategies
André Matos, Universidade Aberta, Portugal
Vanda Amaro Dias, Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal

Values, Wallets, and Walls: The EU between Promoting and Protecting Democracy in its Eastern Neighbourhood before and after Russia's 2022 Invasion of Ukraine
Andriy Tyushka, College of Europe (Natolin), Poland

West German Social-Democracy's and Christian-Democracy's Support to Portuguese Political Parties
Ana Monica Fonseca, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa (ISCTE), Portugal
Rita Marcelino dos Santos, Nova University Lisbon, Portugal

P-028 **Defending Democracy: Higher Education Challenges in an Age of Increasing Authoritarianism**

13 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30 | *Room:* Sala 3 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Marceli Burdelski**, Vistula University Warsaw, Poland

Discussant(s) **Christ'l de Landtsheer**, University of Antwerp, Belgium

Democratic Resilience in Lithuania: Countering Hybrid Threats with Education
Ieva Gajauskaitė, Pasaulio Politikos Mokslo Grupės Docentė, Lithuania

Political Socialization and Early Voters' Experiences in Spain's Transition to Democracy
Matteo Giuliani Pedraza, Universidad Pablo de Olavide, Spain

Transforming Higher Education: Innovative Approaches for Inclusive Global Learning
Iuliia Hoban, Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University, United States

P-036 **Emerging Dynamics of Opposition in the Face of Authoritarian Learning in the Middle East and North Africa**

13 September 2024 | 15:00 - 16:30 | *Room:* Sala C | Gulbenkian Foundation

Chair(s) **Alfonso Casani**, University Complutense of Madrid, Spain
Francesco Colin, International Institute of Social Studies, Netherlands

Discussant(s) **Nur Köprülü**, Near East University, Türkiye

"What Are the Iranians Dreaming About?" The Challenge of Democratization under the Islamist Oligarchy
Mojtaba Mahdavi, University of Alberta, Canada

Election Dynamics in Authoritarian Monarchies: Insights from the Moroccan Context
Nozomi Shiratani, Aichi Prefectural University, Japan

Foreign Policy and the Reconfiguration of Domestic Opposition in Morocco: Political Spaces of Pro-Palestine Activism for Gaza (2008 and 2023)
Alfonso Casani, University Complutense of Madrid, Spain
Francesco Colin, International Institute of Social Studies, Netherlands

The Individualization of the Movement: Differentiated Repression and the Starification of Activist Elites
Lina Benchekor, Aix-Marseille Université, France

Trouble Brewing in the Circus: On football, Religion and Politics in Morocco
Bjørn Olav Utvik, University of Oslo, Norway

13 September 2024 | 16:45 - 17:15

Closing Remarks

13 September 2024 | 16:45 - 17:15 | *Room:* Auditorium 2 | Gulbenkian Foundation

Speaker(s) **Pablo Oñate**, University of Valencia, Spain
Michael Baum, Luso-American Development Foundation, Portugal
Maria Inácia Rezola, Commission for the 50th Anniversary of 25 April Celebrations, Portugal
Kim Fontaine-Skronski , International Political Science Association (IPSA), Canada